### Non-toxic Procurement Policies: A Roadmap for Action

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# **ECOLOGY**CENTER

Healthy People, Healthy Planet



## Today's presentation

- What's a sustainable procurement policy and why does it matter?
- Creating a sustainable procurement policy
- Implementing your sustainable procurement policy



### Sustainable Procurement

#### **Sustainable Procurement Definition**

Meet the needs for goods and services in a way that achieves value for the money and generates benefits not only for the organization **but also to society and the economy, while minimizing damage to the environment**.

--adapted from United Nations (UNDP, UNEP)

#### **Environmentally Preferable Purchasing**

Environmentally preferable purchasing is an effort to purchase products and services with a reduced negative impact on the environment and human health. In addition to improved environmental performance, many environmentally preferable products work as well or better than traditional products and can be more cost effective.

--- Source: Responsible Purchasing Network



### Procurement and Market Impact

- Federal, state and local procurement is over 20% of the GNP!
- Governmental, institutional, and business procurement can drive the market toward greener products, helping to improve public and environmental health, and save money in the long run.
- Institutions like hospitals, universities and schools also have tremendous market impact because of their size and purchasing power.



## **Purchasing Power of Cities**

#### Proportion of global GDP generated in cities



Estimated value of assets at risk from climate change by 2030



Number of climate adaptation activities reported by 207 cities in 2014

757

Amount of emissions reduced by Denver, London, Madrid, Durban and Taipei, since 2009

**13.1m** 

tons CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent

Proportion of cities reporting that climate change could impact business

76%



### Why Non-Toxic Procurement? We are all exposed



2019

Fourth National Report on Human Exposure to Environmental Chemicals Updated Tables, January 2019, Volume One





U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention







# Diseases linked to environmental exposures are on the rise\*

Asthma:
1 in 12 Americans

Breast cancer: Increased 0.4% per year for the last 5 years

Childhood leukemia: 55% increase between 1975 and 2010 Developmental disabilities: 17% Increase over the last 10 year Thyroid cancer: 3.6% increase every year between 1974 and 2013

\*Slide used courtesy of Health Care Without Harm



# **EPP Benefits: Cost Savings**

Some examples of cost savings opportunities include **reduced**:

- hazardous management costs through the use of less toxic products
- operational costs through energy savings from more efficient equipment
- disposal costs of hazardous and solid waste
- repair and replacement costs when using more durable and repairable equipment
- employee safety and health concerns
- material and energy consumption



### Key Sustainable Procurement Considerations

Safer chemicals and materials, protecting human health	Energy conservation, renewable energy, climate	Product durability, reusability	
Protecting water, air, ecosystems, and biodiversity	Waste reduction, recycling, & zero waste	Safe manufacturing conditions and union jobs with	



# Creating an EPP

Organizations that can help:

- State and Local government: Ecology Center & Safer States
- Health Care: Health Care Without Harm and Practice Greenhealth
- All: Responsible Purchasing Network
- All: Sustainable Purchasing Leadership Council



## Sustainable Procurement Policies Roadmap



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# http://bit.ly/roadmap-epp



# Sustainable Procurement Roadmap

# Step 1: Foundation Building Step 2: Creating an EPP Step 3: Implementing an EPP Step 4: Training, Goal Setting and Measuring Impact



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# Creating an EPP

SUSTAINABLE PROCUREMENT POLICIES ROADMAP

#### STEP 2. Creating an Environmentally Preferable Purchasing Policy

Audience: Procurement Professionals, Sustainability Professionals, Environmental Advocates, Community Members and Leaders

A robust sustainable procurement policy will serve as the foundation for state or local governments taking action on safer chemicals, climate change, social equity, etc. through their purchasing decisions. Having a statutory or administrative policy means that there is more accountability and resources available for implementation. Our focus is on safer chemicals and products, but a good sustainable procurement policy will address a comprehensive set of environmental, social, and governance topics.



#### **STEP 2 RESOURCES**

#### Model Sustainable Purchasing Guides and Toolkits

A number of organizations have created model toolkits or guides to help you develop a excellent sustainable procurement policy. NASPO's Green Purchasing Guide and USDN and RPN's Sustainable Procurement Playbook for Cities are a great place to start learning more about developing your policy.



#### **Resources Available**

- Model Purchasing Guides and Toolkits for Policy creation
- Model City and State Policies
- Webinars on Model Policies





# Implementing an EPP

#### STEP 3. Implementing an Environmentally Preferable Purchasing Policy

Audience: Procurement Professionals, Sustainability Professionals, Environmental Advocates, Community Members and Leaders

#### Focus: Addressing priority products and chemicals of concern

Securing some near-term sustainable procurement wins will help create momentum and demonstrate value. There are a variety of options for low-hanging fruit related to safer chemicals and products. Our focus is on making it as easy as possible for procurement staff to address the issue by providing ready to use contract language and specifications. A number of these example specification also cover issues related to recycled content, energy use reduction, and zero waste goal.

#### **Procurement Guides & Specifications**

#### **Building Products, Flooring, and More**

#### Healthy Building Network's HomeFree Database

HomeFree raises awareness of toxic building materials and their associated health hazards. The database can help you make informed decisions to procure less toxic building products.





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#### **Resources Available**

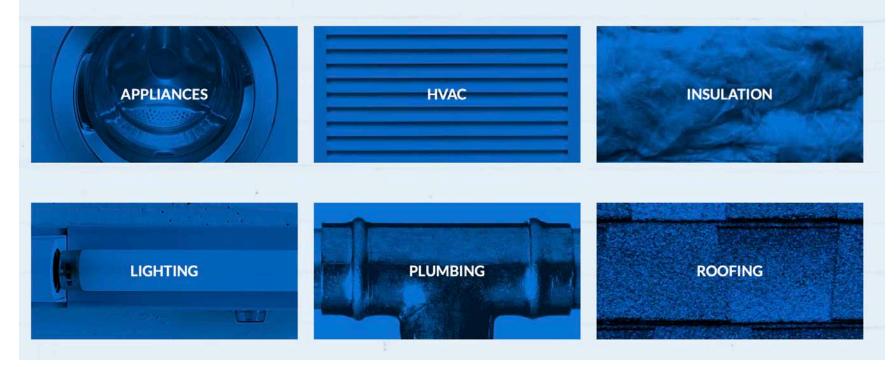
- Procurement Guides and Specifications
- o Building Products, flooring, and more.
- o Childcare
- o Cleaning Products
- o Electronics
- o Food Service
- o Furniture
- o Pest management
- o Product Packaging
- Sources for multiple specs.



# BuildingClean.org



### Who Makes These Products?

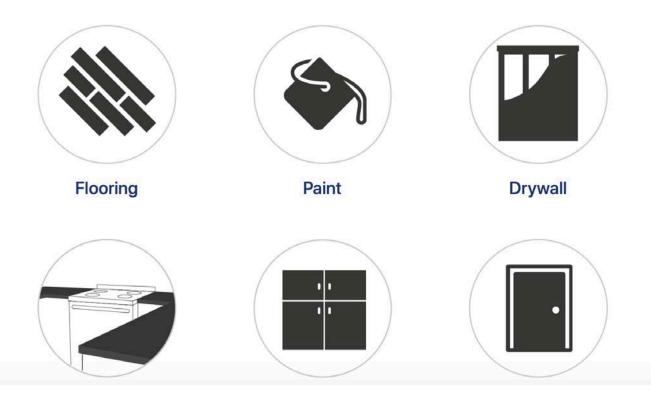




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Choose the type of product you are looking for





# 2018 Furniture Guide: NASPO

#### Products that meet the Healthier Hospitals safer chemicals criteria

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	Haworth	Very Task Seating	Task and Ancillary Seating	Yes	Must choose an HH Compliant Upholstery Fabric	
	Haworth	Wright - Haworth Healthcare	Ancillary Seating	Yes	Must choose an HH Compliant Upholstery Fabric	-
	Haworth	X99 Seminar	Seating	Yes	Must choose an HH Compliant Upholstery Fabric	
2	Haworth	Zody Task Seating	Task and Ancillary Seating	Yes	Must choose an HH Compliant Upholstery Fabric	
	Herman Miller	Aeron Chairs	Office Seating	Yes	1	
	Herman Miller	Aside Seating	Side Seating	Yes	Herman Miller exceptions include CAL 133	
	Herman Miller	Caper Chair	Multipurpose Seating	Yes	versions, curved-edge and 3D laminates,	
	Herman Miller	Celle Seating	Office Seating	Yes	and the following textiles: Bingo,	
	Herman Miller	Embody	Office Seating	Yes	ColorGuard, Mercer, Quilty, Spools, Strata, and String Plaid.	All Herman Miller Fabrics are HH
	Herman Miller	Keyn Chairs	Office Seating	Yes		compliant except for Color Guar
	Herman Miller	Mirra 2	Office Seating	Yes		Strong Plaid, Mercer, Bingo,
	Herman Miller	Nemschoff	Side Seating / Healthcare Furnishings	Most	Must choose an HH Compliant Upholstery Fabric	Spoils, Strata, and Quilty. Browse Herman Miller Fabrics
6.	Herman Miller	Plex Seating	Lounge Seating	Yes	Exceptions include CAL 133 versions, curved-edge and 3D laminates, and the	here
5	Herman Miller	Sayl Chairs	Office Seating	Yes		100000



### What's Next?



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- Technical Assistance in Policy Development and Implementation for local and state governments

\* On the ground help in several states

- Ongoing updates and improvements to the Roadmap
- Metrics and goals development for non-toxic EPPs
- Interactive training module on implementing an EPP coming Summer 2020





# THANK YOU!

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https://www.ecocenter.org/sustainable-procurement-policies-roadmap

